

Letter by 442 European parliamentarians against Israeli *de facto* annexation of West Bank

To: EU High Representative/Vice-President Josep Borrell
European Foreign Ministers

28 February 2021

Dear High Representative Borrell, dear Foreign Ministers,

The beginning of the Biden presidency provides a much-needed opportunity to address the Israeli-Palestinian conflict with renewed effort. The previous US administration left the conflict farther away from peace than ever. The Biden administration presents a chance to correct course and creates greater space for meaningful European engagement and leadership.

In parallel, the announcement of Palestinian elections to be held in the coming months offers an opportunity for Palestinian political renewal and reunification.

The recent regional normalization agreements with Israel led to the suspension of plans to formally annex West Bank territory. However, developments on the ground clearly point to a reality of rapidly progressing *de facto* annexation, especially through accelerated settlement expansion and demolitions of Palestinian structures.

Despite the coronavirus pandemic, last year saw the highest number of demolitions of Palestinian homes and structures in four years, including humanitarian structures funded by European donors. This included the demolition of nearly an entire community in Khirbet Hamsa al-Foqa, in what the UN described as the largest forced displacement incident in over four years.

At the same time, the advancement of illegal Israeli settlements in the occupied Palestinian territory has skyrocketed, reaching the highest numbers since 2012, according to Peace Now. The recently approved construction of the Givat Hamatos settlement, previously referred to as Europe's red line, is of particularly serious concern.

Meanwhile, the humanitarian situation in Gaza continues to deteriorate under the Israeli blockade, which is compounded by intra-Palestinian divisions. Gaza remains at risk of violent escalation at any moment.

No efforts to restart dialogue and rebuild trust can succeed if these negative trends on the ground continue. These policies are eliminating the possibility of a two-state solution and entrenching a one-state reality of unequal rights and perpetual conflict. For this to be the future of the region is both unacceptable and strategically unviable.

During the Trump administration, Europe played an indispensable role in holding the line: preserving internationally agreed parameters and international law as the framework for a just resolution of the conflict while these principals were under immense pressure.

Now is the time for Europe to move from holding the line to progressing forward. Europe must work with the Biden administration, countries in the region and the parties on the ground to prevent unilateral action undermining the possibility of peace, advance the rights and security of all people under Israel's effective control and build conditions that make a future negotiated agreement possible.

In this effort, the EU and European countries should demonstrate their leadership, making use of their range of available policy tools. Of key importance are concrete steps to secure effective differentiation between Israel and the settlements in accordance with UNSC Resolution 2334. Diplomatic, legal and financial support for Palestinian communities at risk of demolition and forcible transfer should be increased. Active European support for Palestinian reconciliation and elections across all the Palestinian territory is vital, including as a basis for ending the isolation of Gaza.

We look forward to working with you to advance these policy priorities and to achieve our shared goals of peace and equality for all Israelis and Palestinians.

Yours sincerely,

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Tina Acketoft, Liberal Party, Sweden
Alviina Alametsä, Greens/EFA, European Parliament (Finland)
Lord John Alderdice, Liberal Democrats, United Kingdom
François Alfonsi, Greens/EFA, European Parliament (France)
Senator Bert Anciaux, sp.a, Belgium
Chris Andrews, Sinn Féin, Ireland
Maria Arena, Chair of Subcommittee on Human Rights, S&D, European Parliament (Belgium)
Margrete Auken, Greens/EFA, European Parliament (Denmark)
Clémentine Autain, La France Insoumise, France
Pedro Bacelar de Vasconcelos, Socialist Party, Portugal
Senator Ivana Bacik, Labour Party, Ireland
Carlo Back, Green Party, Luxembourg
Christine Badertscher, Green Party, Switzerland
Paula Barker, Labour Party, United Kingdom
Hon. Minister Evarist Bartolo, Minister of Foreign Affairs, Malta
Dr. Dietmar Bartsch, Chairman of the parliamentary group, Die Linke, Germany
Margarete Bause, party spokesperson on human rights and humanitarian aid, Green Party, Germany
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Lord Jeremy Beecham, Labour Party, United Kingdom
Denis Begic, Social Democratic Party, Sweden
Senator Guy Benarroche, Ecologist, Solidarity and Territories group, France
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Emma Berginger, Green Party, Sweden
Erik Bergkvist, S&D, European Parliament (Sweden)
Ugo Bernalicis, La France insoumise, France
Djuna Bernard, Vice-president of the Green Party and Vice-President of the Parliament, Luxembourg
Clive Betts, Labour Party, United Kingdom
Izaskun Bilbao Barandica, Renew Europe, European Parliament (Spain)
Benoît Biteau, Greens/EFA, European Parliament (France)
Rósa Björk Brynjólfssdóttir, Left-Green Movement, Iceland
Senator Frances Black, Independent, Ireland
Rt Hon Baroness Tessa Blackstone, Labour Party, former Education Minister, United Kingdom
Baroness Christine Blower, Labour Party, United Kingdom
Crispin Blunt, Conservative Party, former Chair of the Foreign Affairs Select Committee and former Minister of State for Prisons, United Kingdom
Laura Boldrini, Former President of the Chamber of Deputies, PD, Italy
Nabil Boukili, PVDA-PTB, Belgium
Richard Boyd Barrett, People Before Profit, Ireland

Rt Hon Ben Bradshaw, Labour Party, former Middle East Minister, United Kingdom
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Kerry McCarthy, Shadow Minister for Green Transport, Labour Party, United Kingdom
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Baroness Molly Meacher, Crossbench, United Kingdom
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Karen Melchior, Renew Europe, European Parliament (Denmark)
Jean-Luc Mélenchon, President of La France Insoumise group at the National Assembly, France
Senator Michelle Meunier, Socialist, Ecologist and Republican group, France
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Senator Charles Mulet, Coalició Compromís, Spain
Claudia Müller, Green Party, Germany
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James Murray, Opposition Whip, Labour Party, United Kingdom
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Lisa Nandy, Shadow Foreign Secretary, Labour Party, United Kingdom
Laila Naraghi, Social Democratic Party, Sweden
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Rasmus Nordqvist, SF, Denmark
Senator David Norris, Father of the House, Seanad, Independent, Ireland
Rt Hon Baroness Lindsay Northover, Liberal Democrats, Spokesperson for Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs in the House of Lords, United Kingdom
Joe O'Brien, Green Party, Ireland
Cian O'Callaghan, Social Democrats, Ireland
Darren O'Rourke, Sinn Féin, Ireland
Grace O'Sullivan, Greens/EFA, European Parliament (Ireland)
Lord Jonny Oates, Liberal Democrats, United Kingdom
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Nicolas Walder, Green Party, Switzerland
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Nicholas Wilkinson, Socialist Left Party, Norway
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Violet-Anne Wynne, Sinn Féin, Ireland
Salima Yenbou, Greens/EFA, European Parliament (France)
Gerhard Zickenheiner, Green Party, Germany